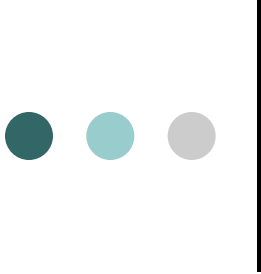




TOPOGRAFIJA PREDNJEG EKSTREMITETA



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Ossa

- **Scapula**
- **Humerus**
- **Ossa antebrachii**
- **Ossa carpi**
- **Ossa metacarpi**
- **Ossa digitorum manus**
- **Ossa sesamoidea proximalia**
- **Os sesamoideum distale**

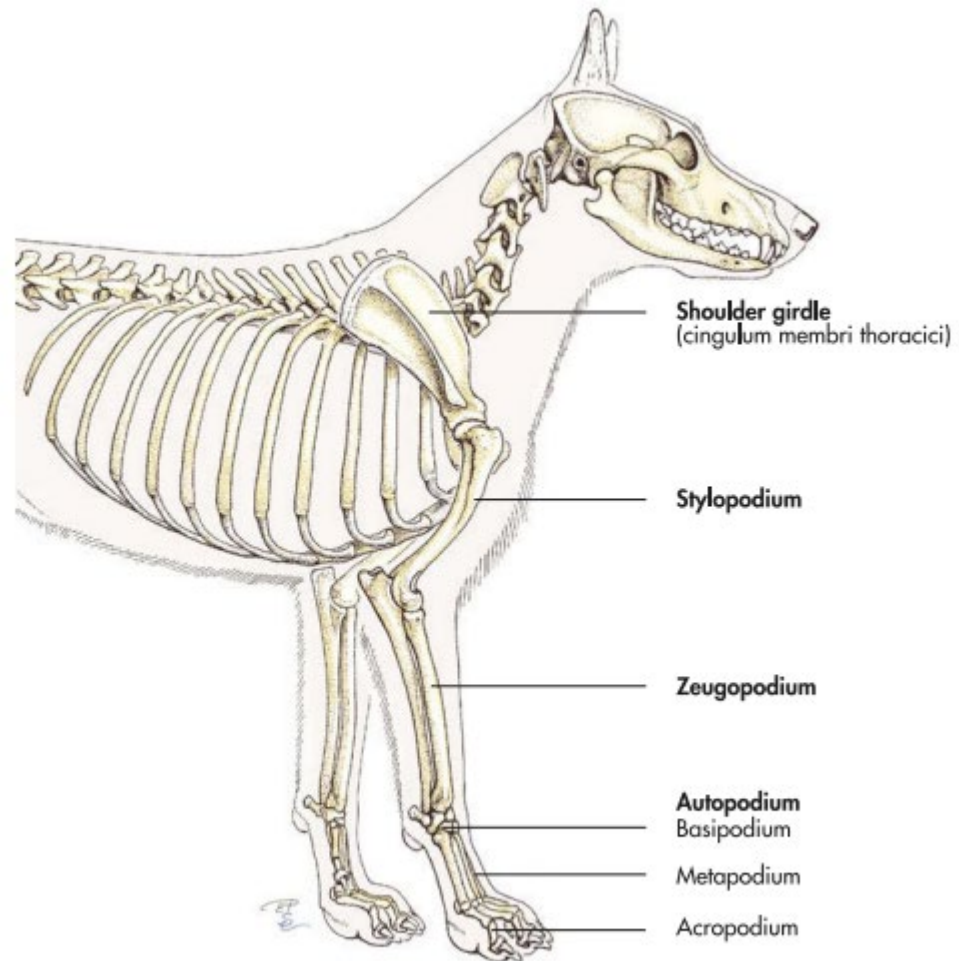
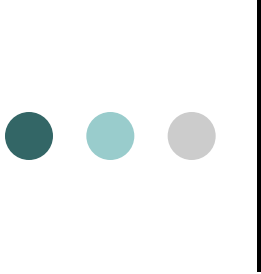


Fig. 4.2 Skeleton of the thoracic limb of the dog: parts (schematic).



Articulationes

- **Articulatio humeri**
- **Articulatio cubiti**
- **Articulatio radioulnaris proximalis**
- **Articulatio radioulnaris distalis**

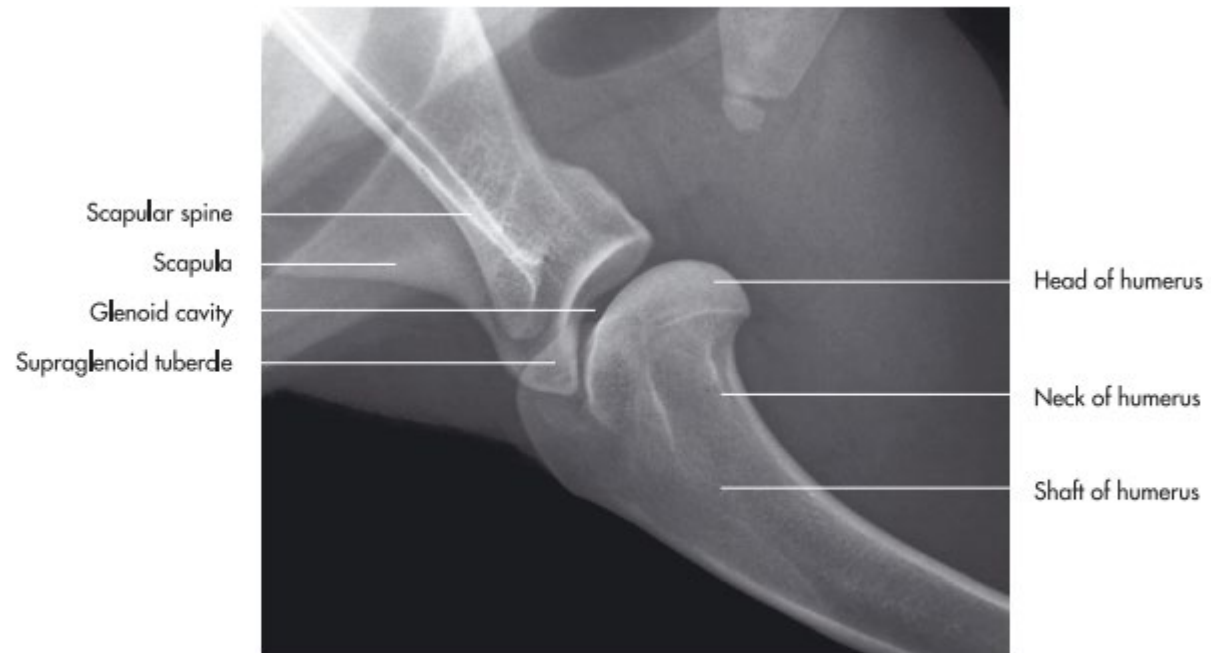


Fig. 4.36 Radiograph of the shoulder joint of a dog (mediolateral projection). (source: courtesy of Prof. Dr. Ulrike Matis, Munich)

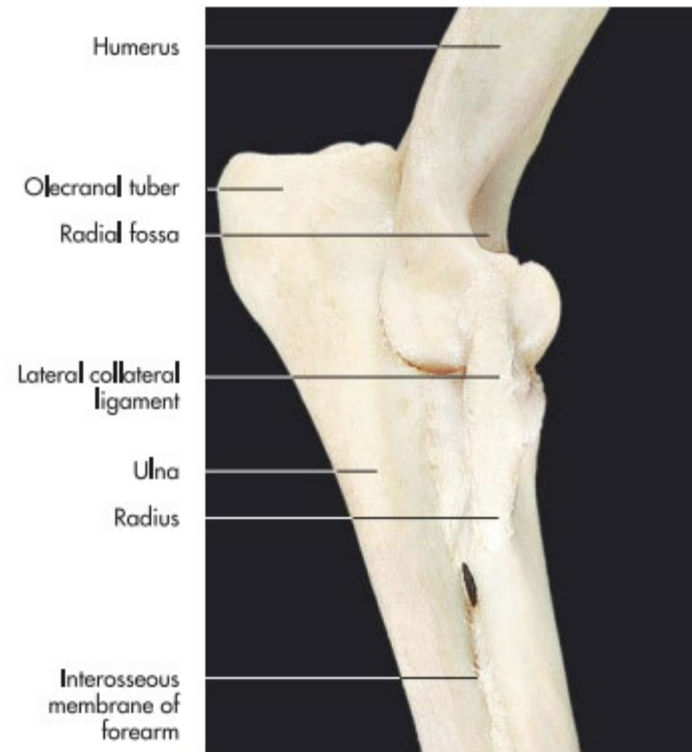


Fig. 4.37 Right elbow joint of a dog (lateral aspect). (source: courtesy of Dr. R. Macher, Vienna)



Fig. 4.41 Radiograph of the elbow joint of a dog (mediolateral projection). (source: courtesy of Prof. Dr. Ulrike Matis, Munich)

- **Articulatio carpi**

Articulatio antebrachiocarpea

Articulatio metacarpea

Articulatio intercarpea

Articulatio carpometacarpea

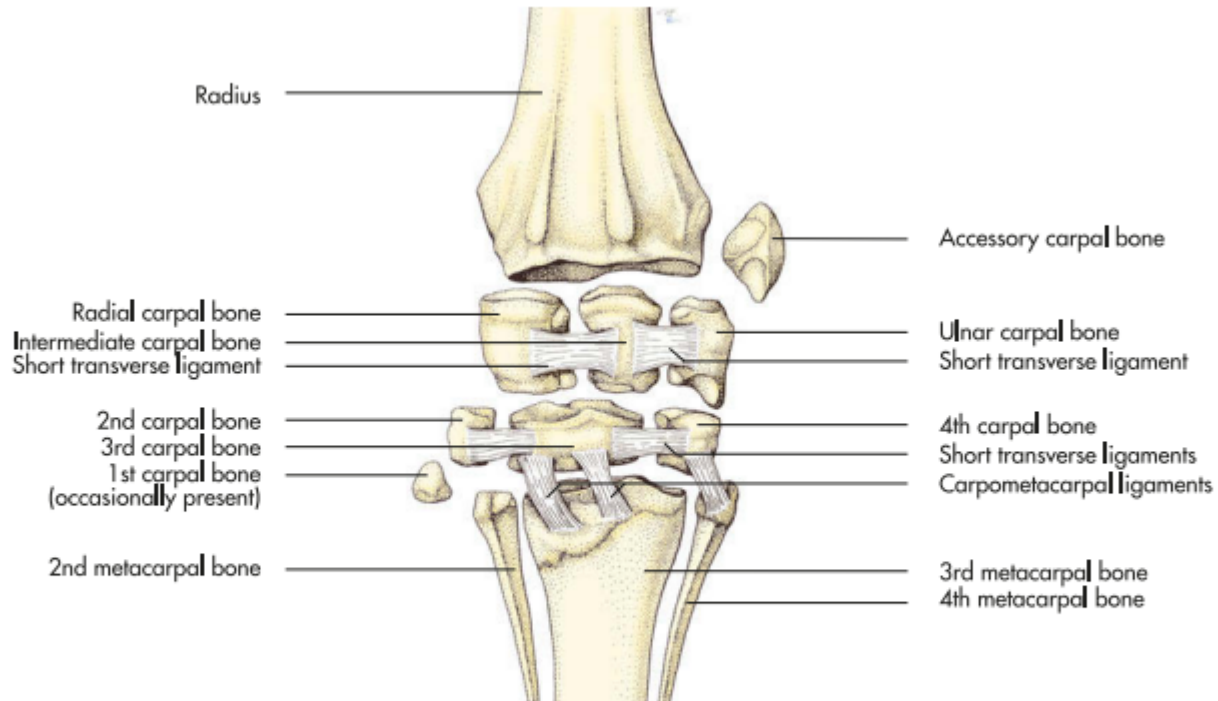


Fig. 4.49 Short ligaments of the left carpus of the horse, with the joint spaces extended (schematic, dorsal aspect); fig. based on data from Dr. S. Wagner, Vienna, 1996.

○ Articulaciones intermetacarpeae

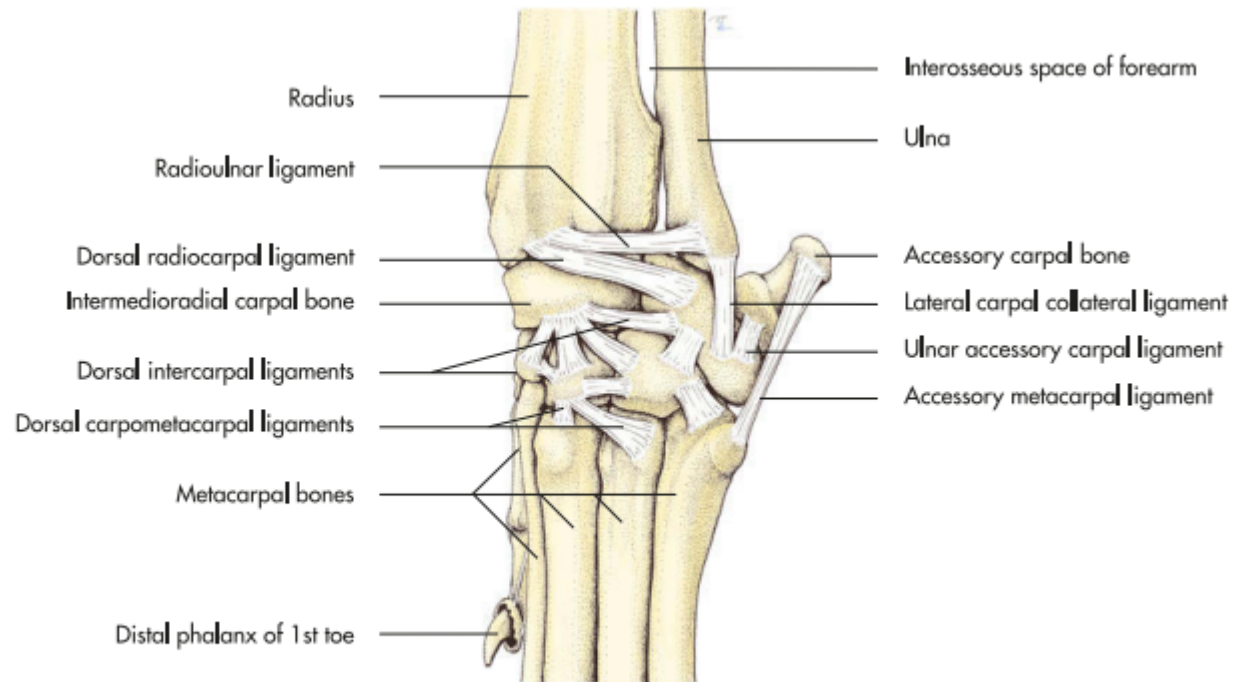
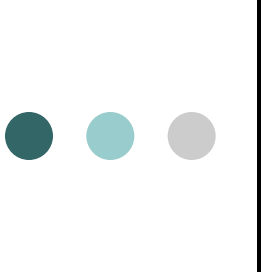


Fig. 4.45 Ligaments of the left carpus of the dog (schematic, lateral aspect); fig. based on data from Ghetie, 1954.

- 
- **Articulationes metacarpophalangeae**
 - **Articulationes interphalangeae proximales manus**
 - **Articulationes interphalangeae distales manus**



3rd and 4th metacarpal bone

Axial and abaxial proximal
sesamoid bone

Joint space of fetlock joint

Soft tissue density of dew claws

Proximal phalanx
with marrow cavity

Joint space of proximal
interphalangeal joint

Middle phalanx

Joint space of distal
interphalangeal joint

Distal sesamoid bone

Distal phalanx

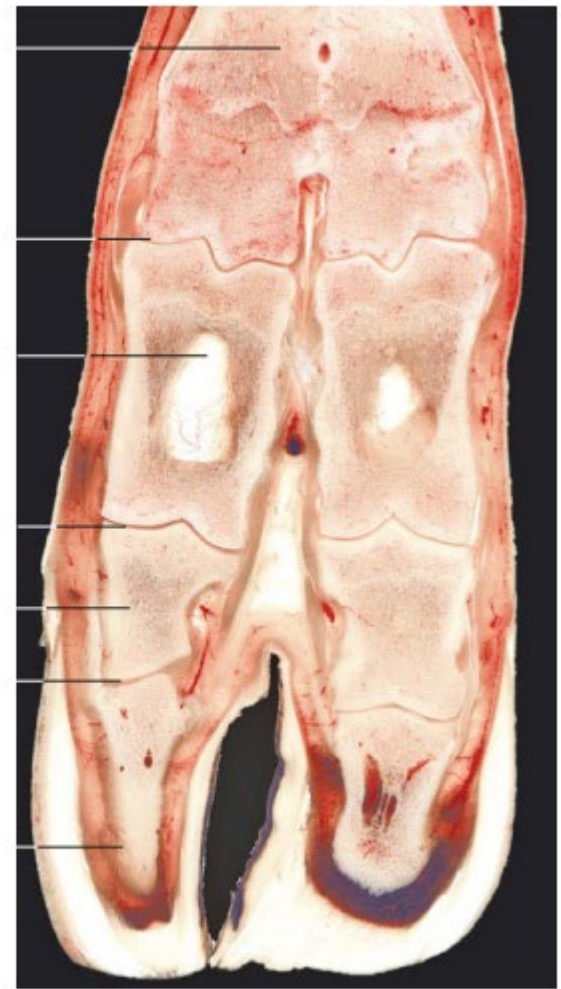
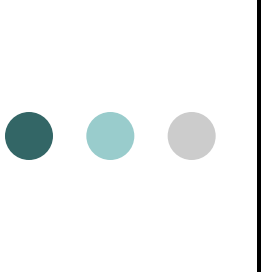
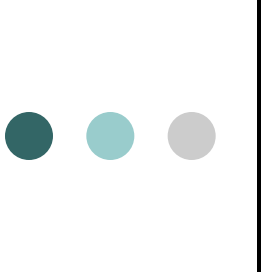
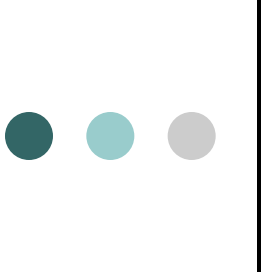


Fig. 4.51 Foot of an ox: radiograph (dorsopalmar projection) (left) and E-12 slice plastinate (right). (source: courtesy of Prof. Dr. Sabine Breit, Vienna (left), and H. Obermayer, Munich (right))

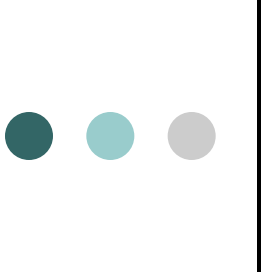
- 
- **Cartilago et spina scapulae**
 - **Tuberculum majus**
 - **Tuberositas deltoidea**
 - **Condylus humeri**
 - **Epicondylus lateralis humeri**
 - **Olecranon**

- 
- **Radius**
 - **Ossa carpi**
 - **Ossa metacarpalia**
 - **Ossa sesamoidea proximalia**
 - **Phalanx proximalis et media**
 - **Processus extensorius**



Regiones

- **Regio scapularis**
 - Regio supraspinata**
 - Regio infraspinata**
- **Regio axillaris**
- **Regio tricipitalis (anconeae)**
- **Regio brachii**

- 
- **Regio cubiti**
 - **Regio antebrachii**
 - **Regio carpi**
 - **Regio metacarpi**
 - **Regio metacarpophalangea**
 - **Regio phalangis proximalis, mediae et distalis**

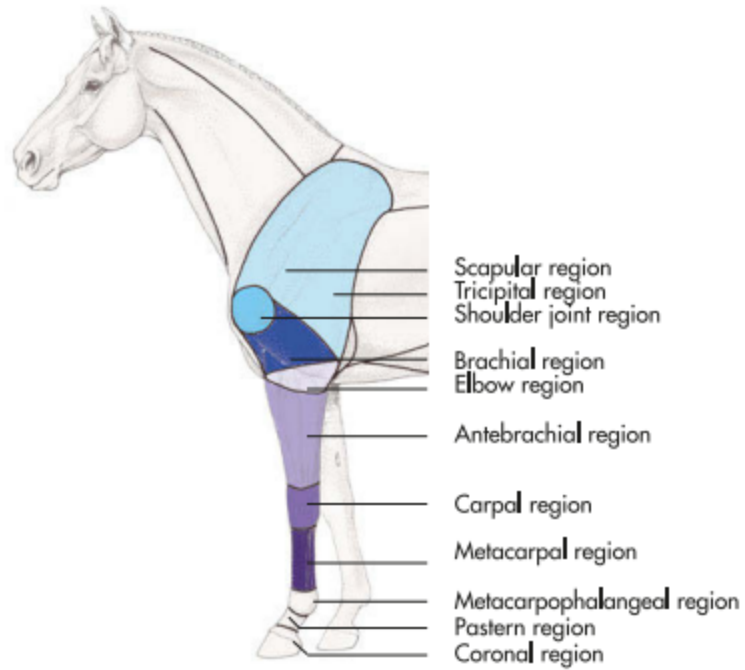
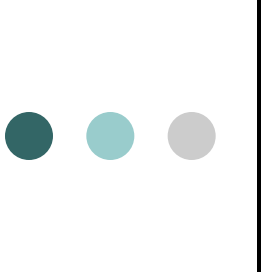


Fig. 20.42 Schematic illustration of the regions on the front leg in the horse (lateral view).



Articulatio humeri

- **M. supraspinatus**
- **M. infraspinatus**
- **M. deltoideus**
- **M. teres minor**

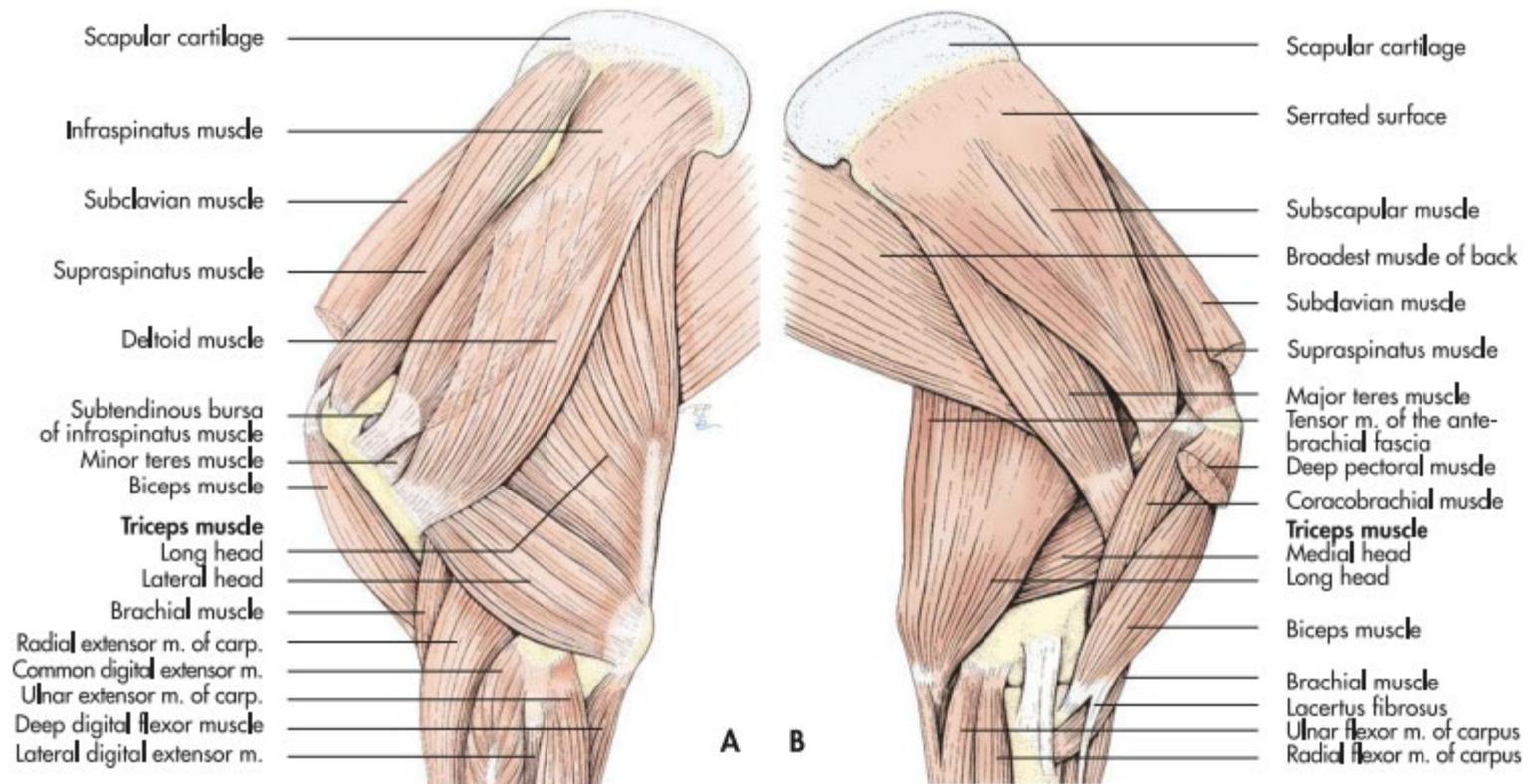
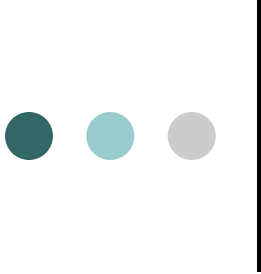


Fig. 4.81 Muscles of the left shoulder and elbow joint of the horse: (A) lateral and (B) medial aspect (schematic).

- 
- **M. teres major**
 - **M. subscapularis**
 - **M. coracobrachialis**

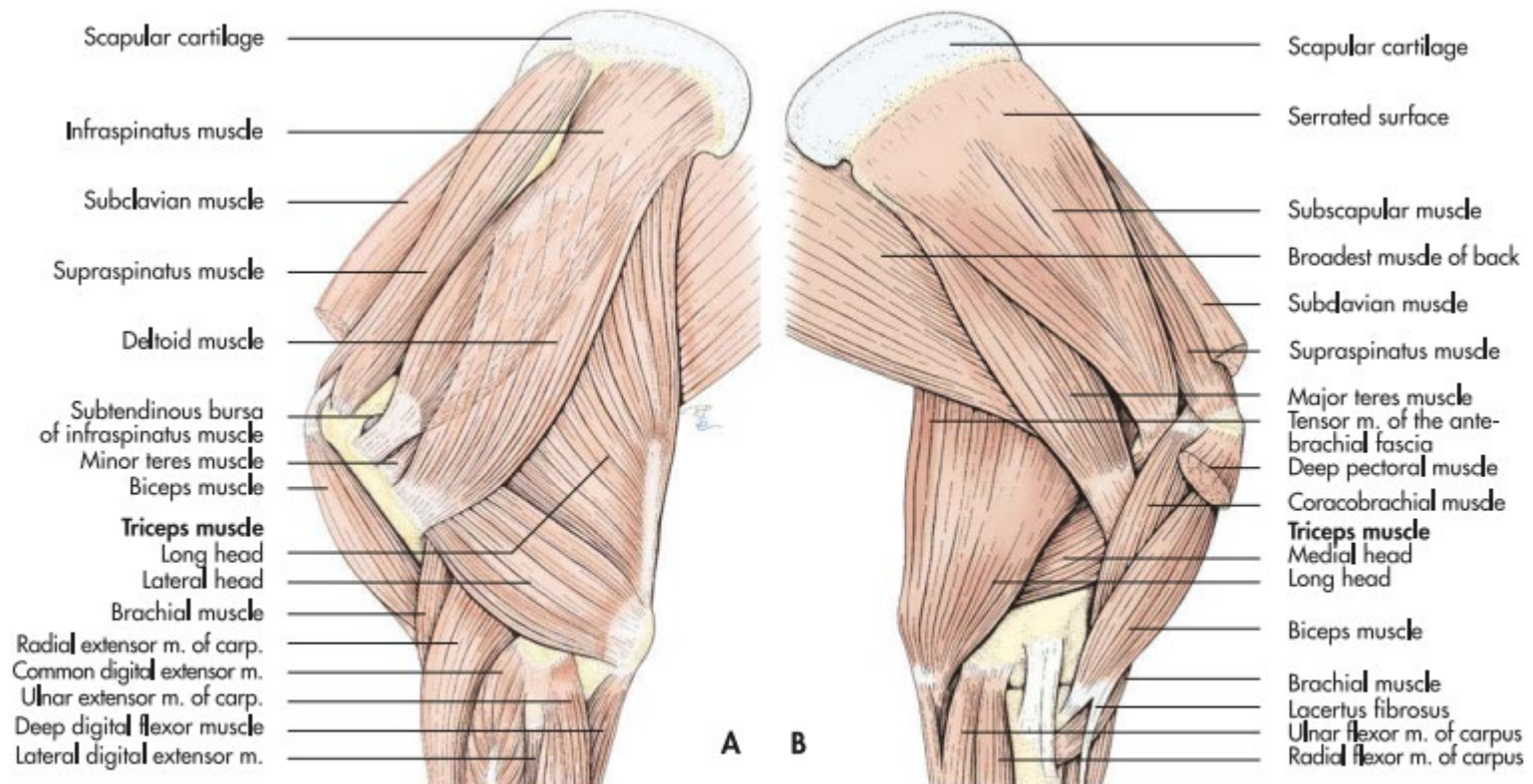


Fig. 4.81 Muscles of the left shoulder and elbow joint of the horse: (A) lateral and (B) medial aspect (schematic).

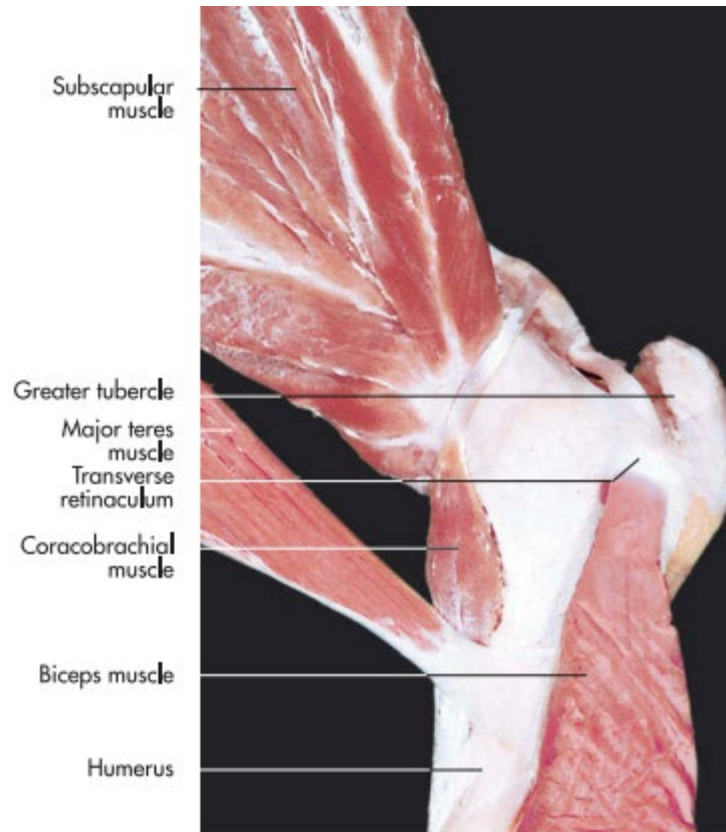
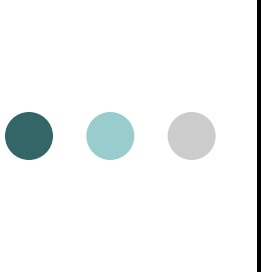
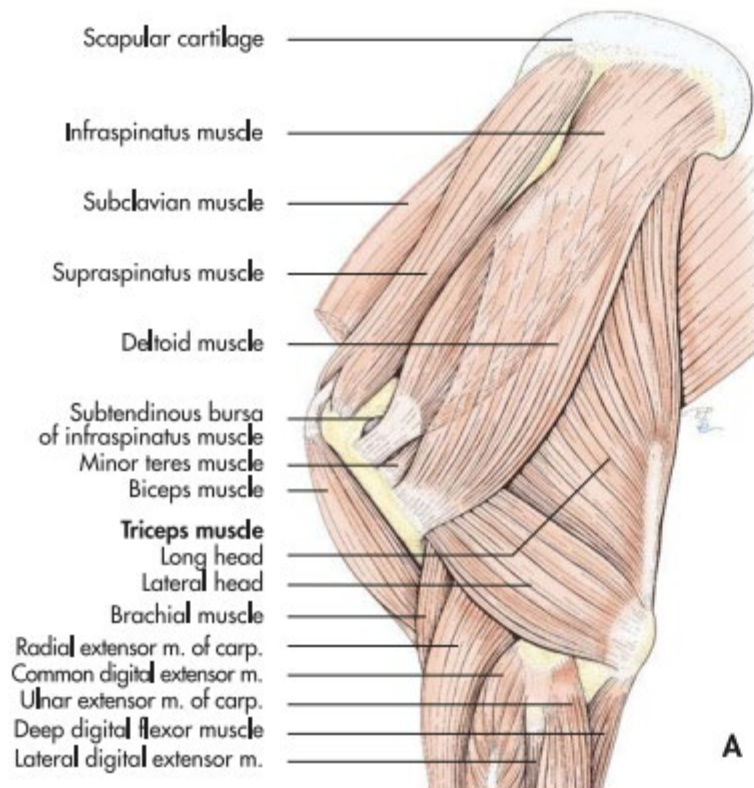


Fig. 4.82 Muscles of the left shoulder joint of a dog (medial aspect).



Articulatio cubiti

- **M. triceps brachii**
- **M. biceps brachii**
- **M. tensor fasciae antebrachii**
- **M. brachialis**
- **M. anconeus**



A B

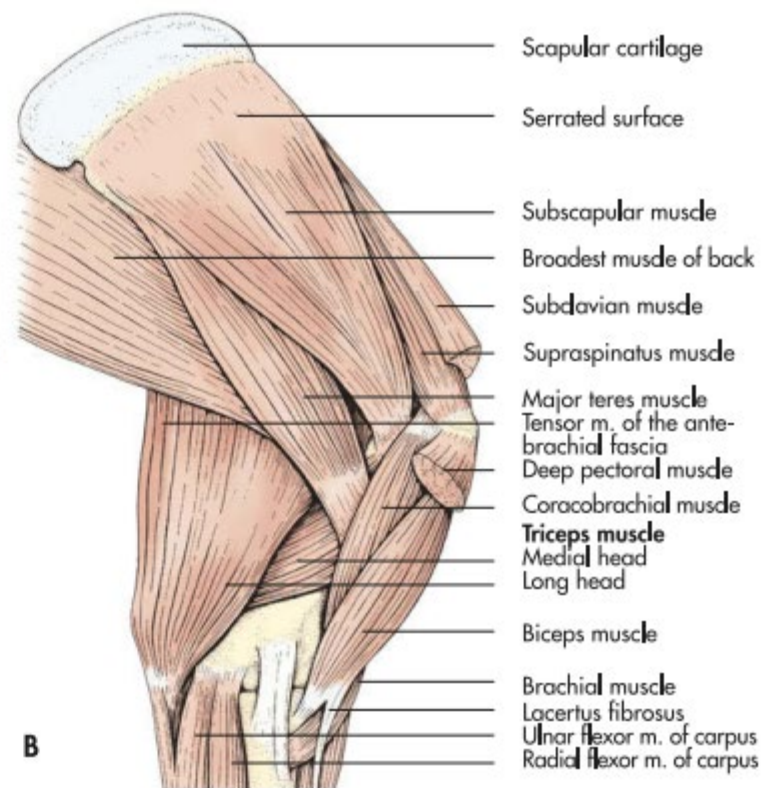
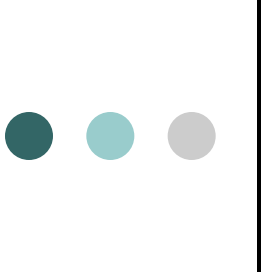


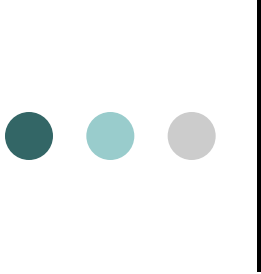
Fig. 4.81 Muscles of the left shoulder and elbow joint of the horse: (A) lateral and (B) medial aspect (schematic).



Articulatio radioulnaris

- **M. supinator**
- **M. brachioradialis**

- **M. pronator teres**
- **M. pronator quadratus**



Regio antebrachii

- **M. extensor carpi radialis**
- **M. extensor digitalis communis**
- **M. extensor digitalis lateralis**
- **M. extensor carpi ulnaris**
- **M. abductor pollicis longus**

Biceps muscle

Brachioradial muscle

Radial extensor muscle of the carpus

Common digital extensor muscle

Lateral digital extensor muscle

Long abductor muscle of the first digit

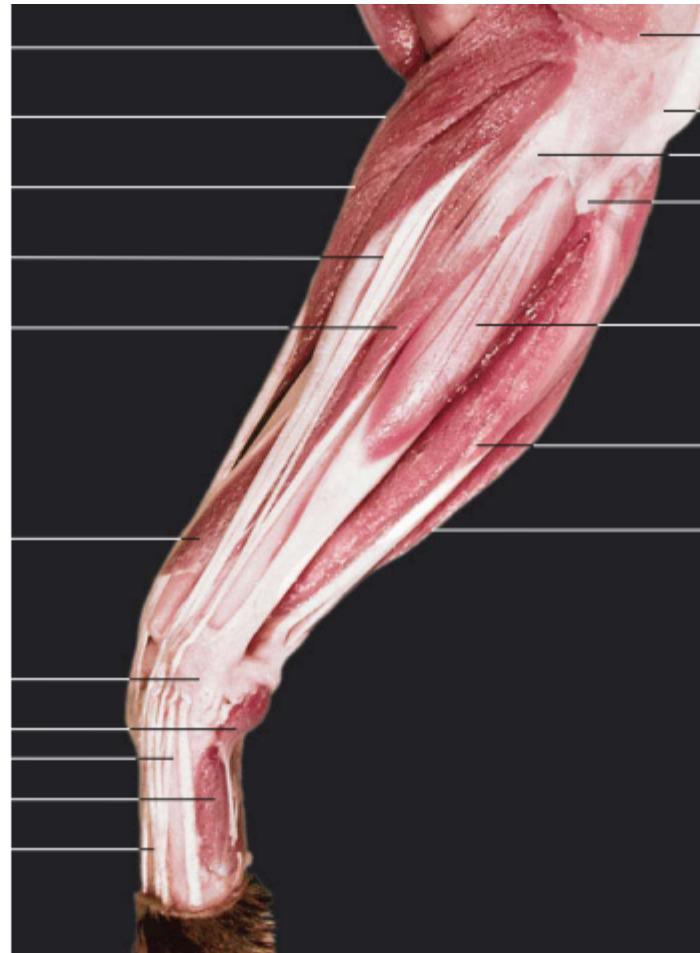
Extensor retinaculum

Abductor of 5th digit muscle

Tendon of lateral digital extensor muscle

Interosseous muscle

Tendons of common digital extensor muscle



Triceps muscle (lateral portion)

Olecranon

Lateral epicondyle of humerus

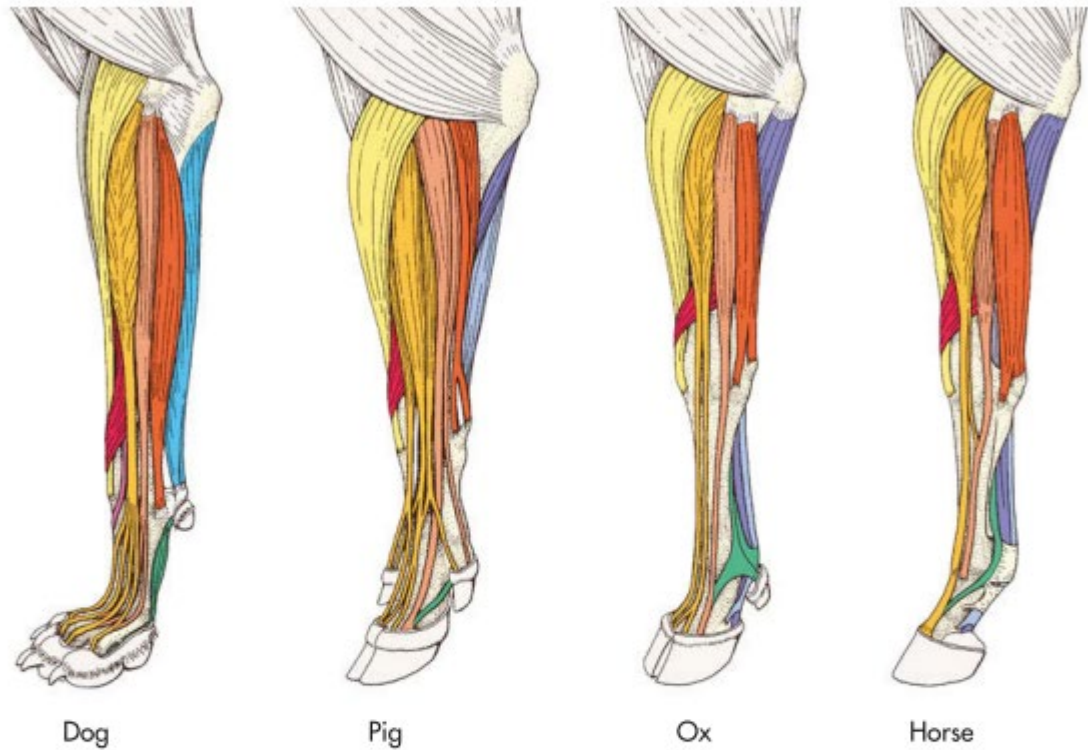
Anconeus muscle

Ulnar extensor muscle of the carpus

Ulnar flexor muscle of the carpus (humeral head)

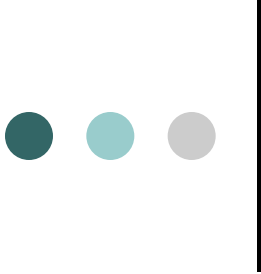
Ulnar flexor muscle of the carpus (ulnar head)

Fig. 4.87 Muscles of the antebrachium (lateral aspect, distal portion). (source: courtesy of Andrea Köllensperger, Munich)



- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Radial extensor muscle of the carpus | Long abductor muscle of the first digit | Deep digital flexor muscle |
| Common digital extensor muscle | Long extensor muscle of the 1st and 2nd digits (dog) | Interosseous muscle |
| Lateral digital extensor muscle | Ulnar flexor muscle of the carpus | Brachioradial muscle |
| Ulnar extensor muscle of the carpus | Superficial digital flexor muscle | |

Fig. 4.90 Muscles of the antebrachium (schematic, lateral aspect); fig. based on data from Ellenberger and Baum, 1943.



Regio antebrachii

- **M. flexor carpi radialis**
- **M. flexor carpi ulnaris**
- **M. flexor digitalis superficialis**
- **M. flexor digitalis profundus**

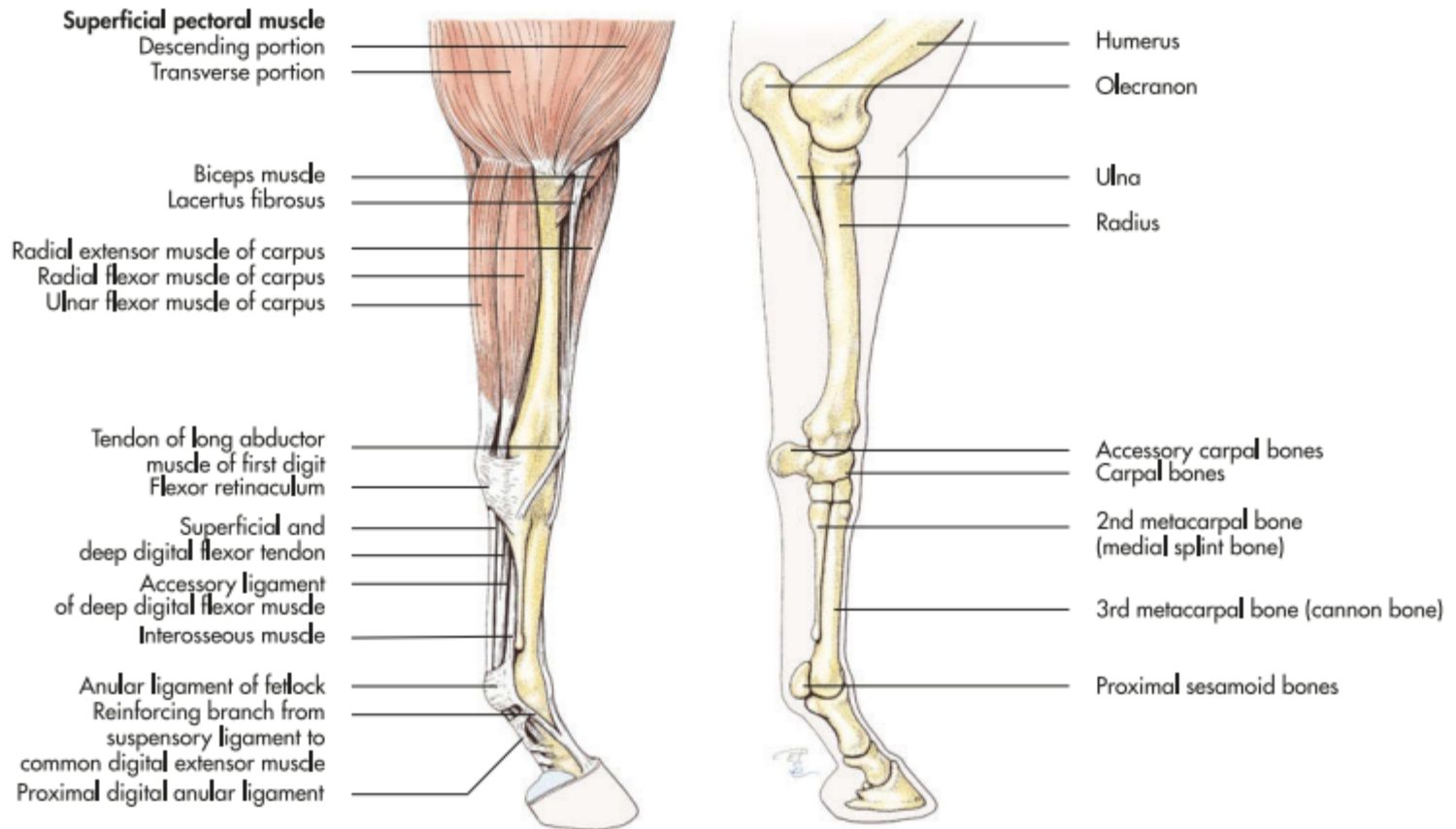
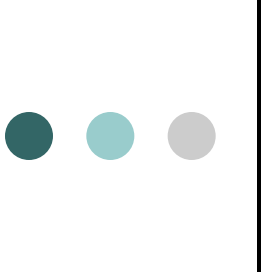


Fig. 4.99 Muscles and skeleton of the carpus and digit of the horse (schematic, medial aspect).

- 
- **Mm. interossei**
 - **Mm. lumbricales**
 - **M. flexor digitorum brevis**

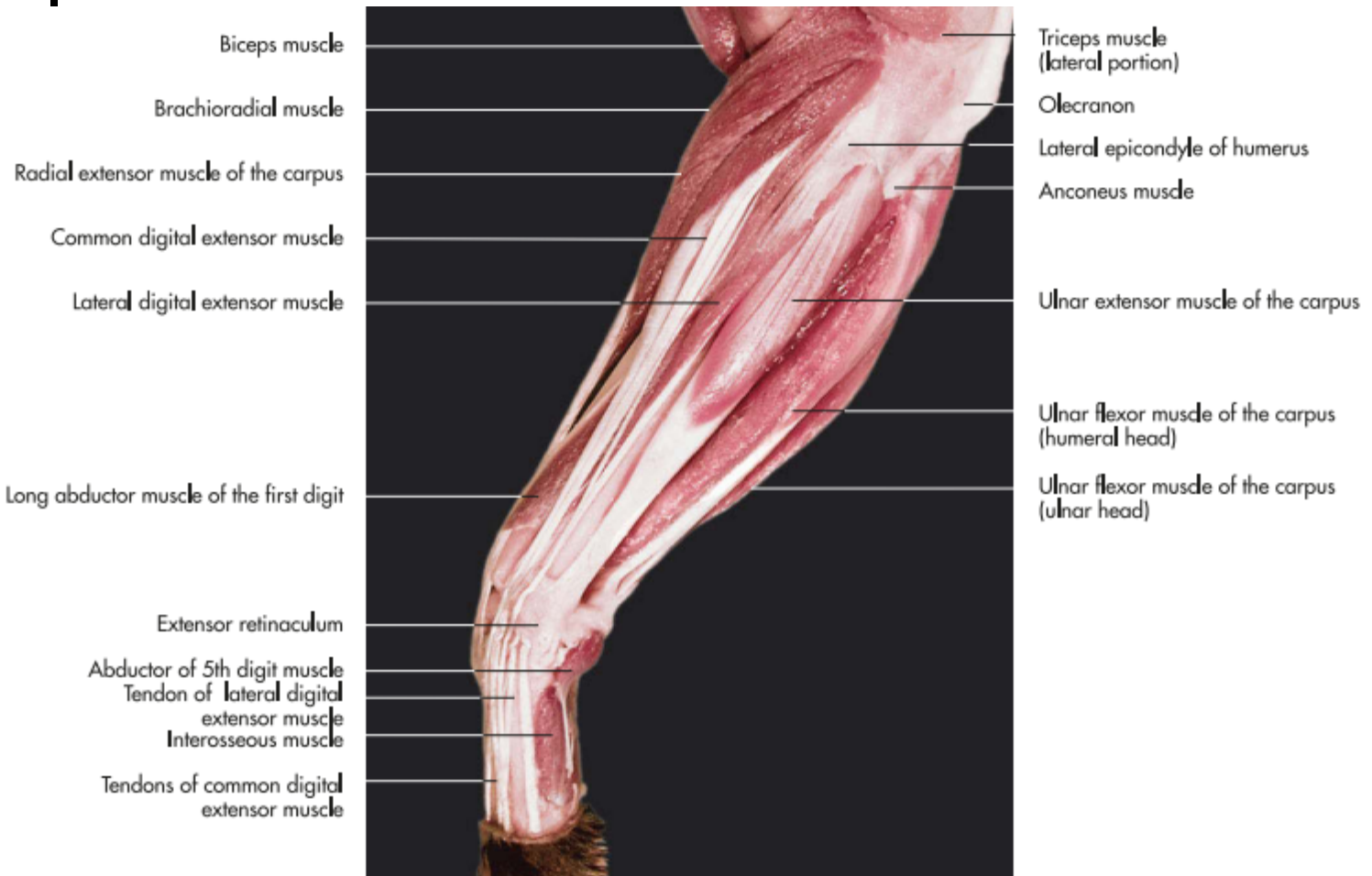
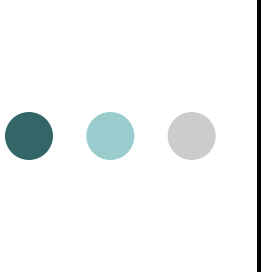


Fig. 4.87 Muscles of the antebrachium (lateral aspect, distal portion). (source: courtesy of Andrea Köllensperger, Munich)



Arteriae

- **A. axillaris**
- **A. brachialis**
- **A. mediana**
- **A. digitalis palmaris communis II (eq)**
- **Aa. digitales palmares communes II – IV (Ru, su)**
- **Aa. digitales palmares communes I – IV (ca)**
- **A. digitalis palmaris medialis et lateralis**

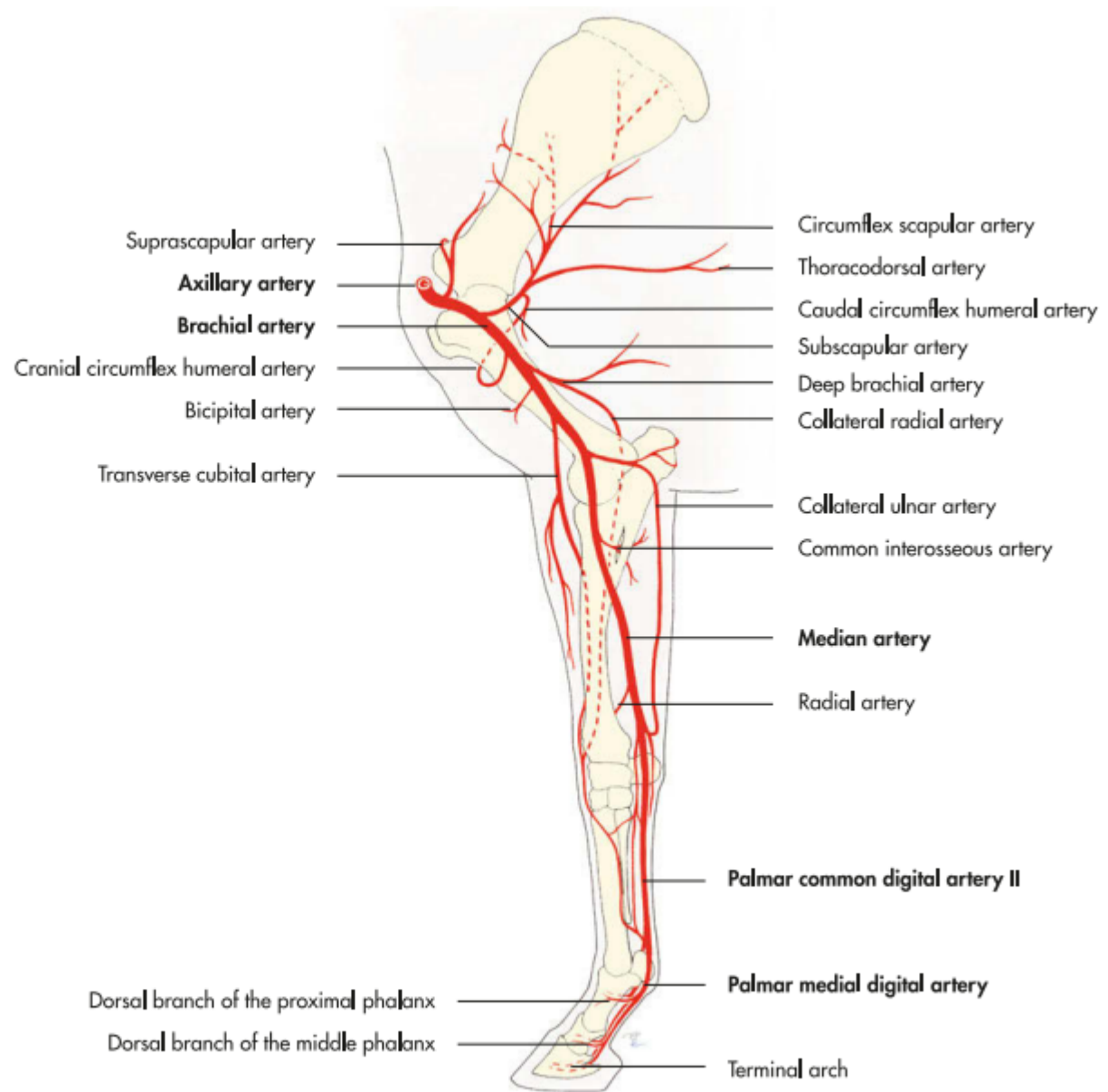
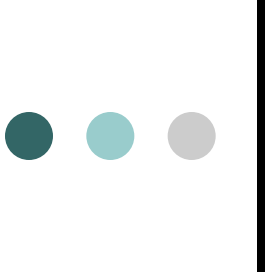
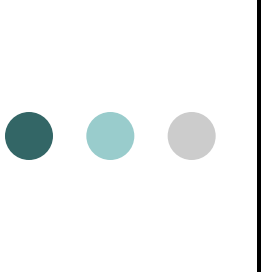


Fig. 13.17 Arteries of the thoracic limb of the horse (schematic, medial aspect); fig. based on data from Ellenberger and Baum, 1943.



Venae

- Površni venski sistem: V. cephalica
- Duboki venski sistem: V. subclavia

- 
- **V. cephalica**
 - **V. subclavia**
 - **V. axillaris**
 - **V. brachialis**
 - **V. mediana**
 - **Vv. metacarpeae palmares II et III (eq)**
 - **Vv. metacarpeae palmares II et IV (Ru, su)**
 - **Vv. metacarpeae palmares I-IV (Car)**
 - **Vv. digitales palmares communes**

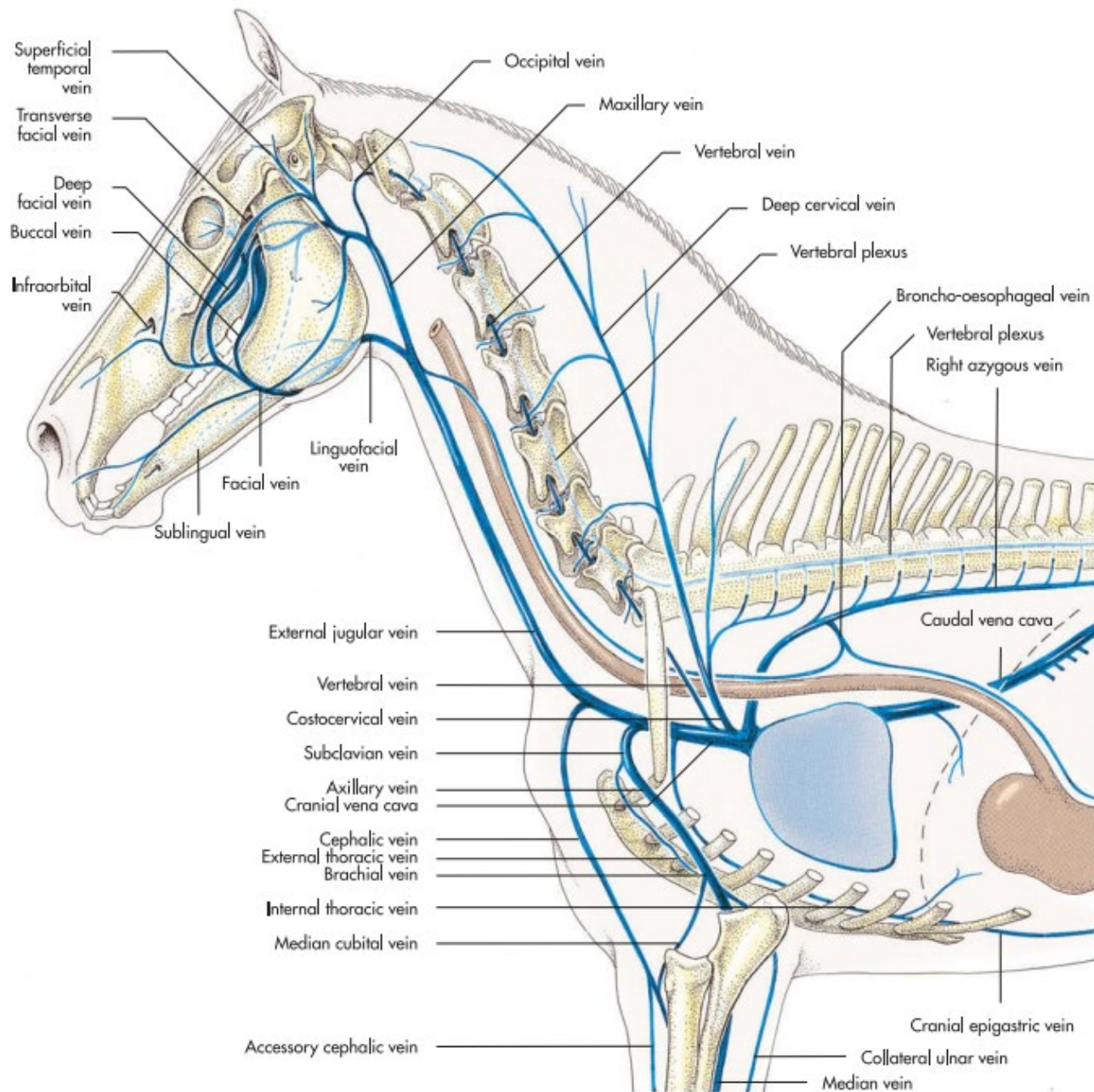
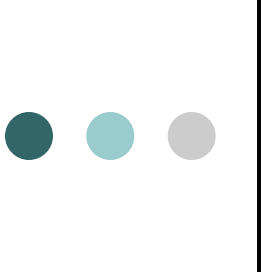


Fig. 13.26 Larger veins of the head, neck and the thoracic limbs and the tributaries to the cranial vena cava of the horse (schematic, simplified).



Limfni sistem

- **Lc. axillare:**
- **Lnn. axillares proprius**
- **Lnn. axillares primae costae**
- **Lnn. axillares accessorii**
- **Lnn. cubitales**
- **Ln. infraspinatus**

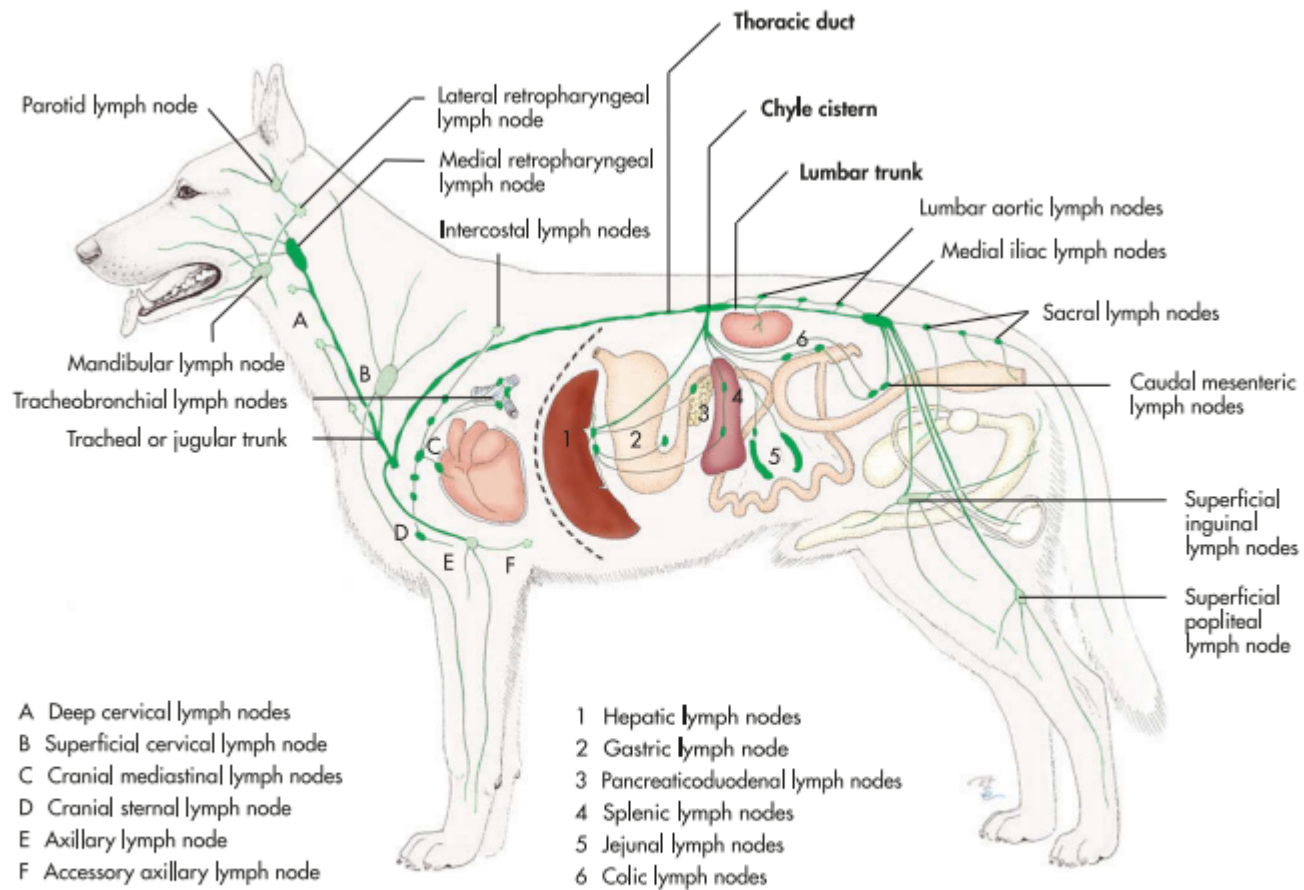


Fig. 14.12 Lymphatic system of the dog (schematic); fig. based on data from Budras, Fricke and Richter, 1996.

Plexus brachialis

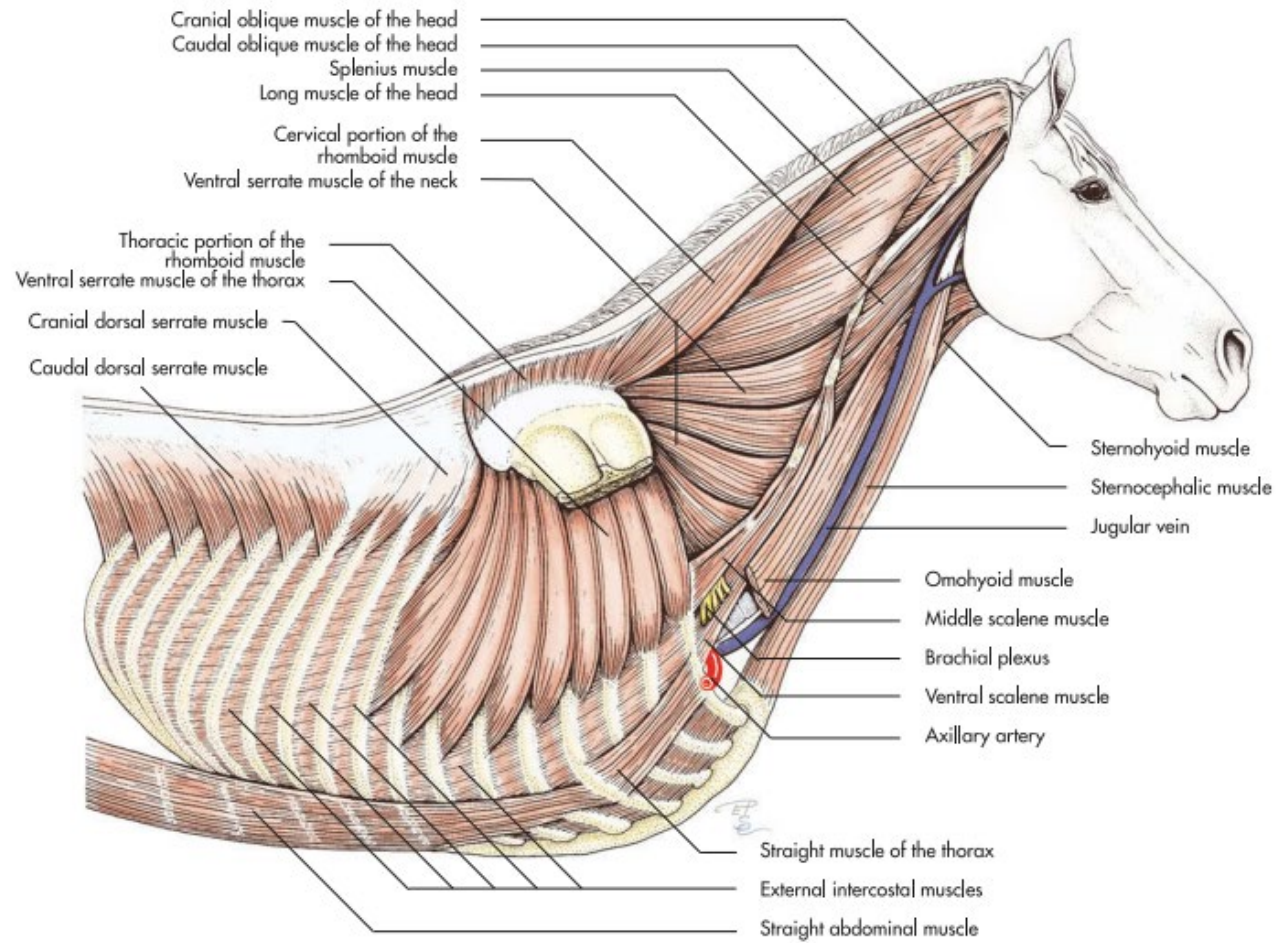


Fig. 3.12 Superficial muscles of the trunk of the horse (schematic); fig. based on data from Ghetie, 1954.

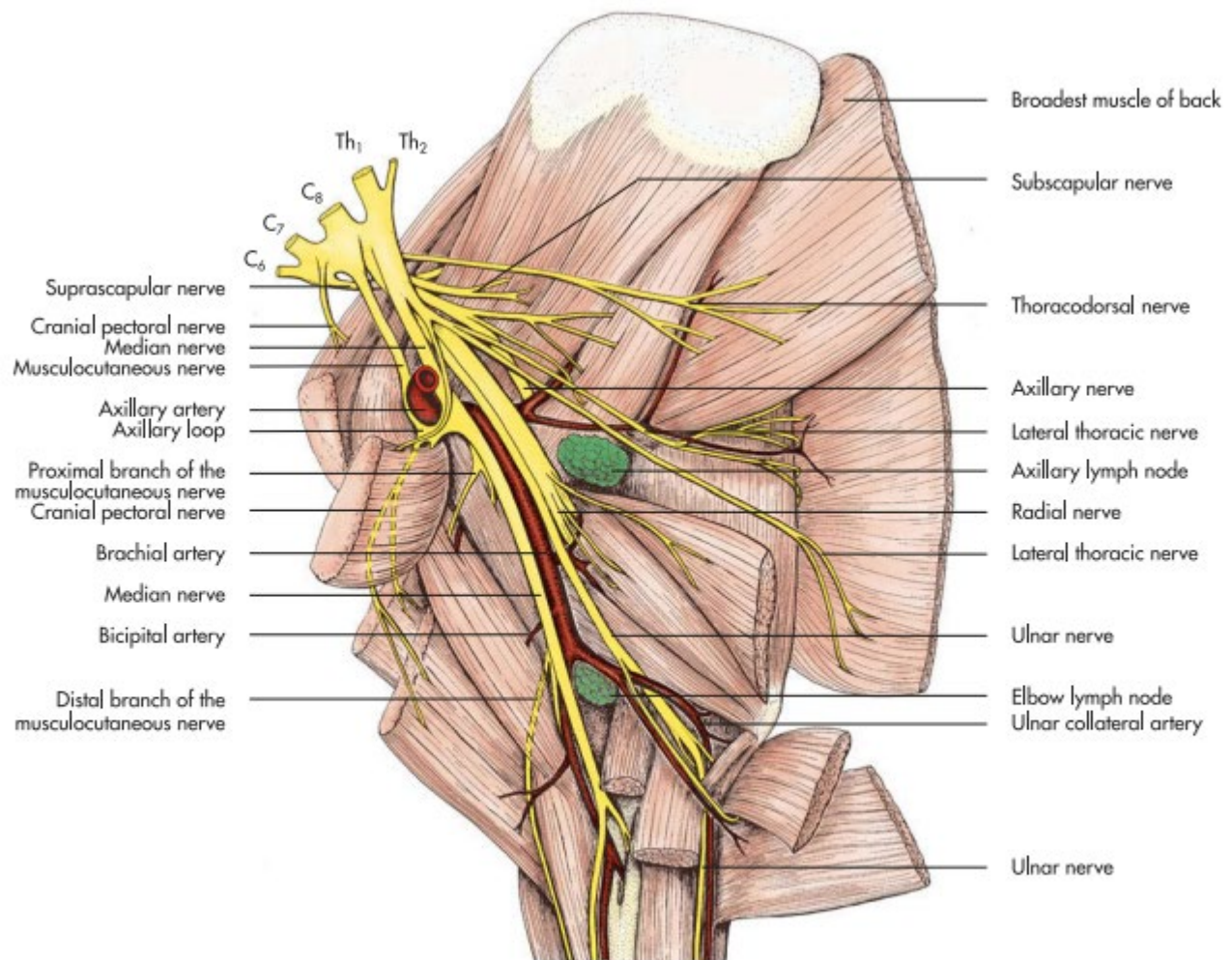
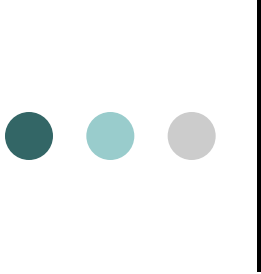
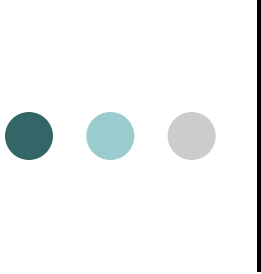


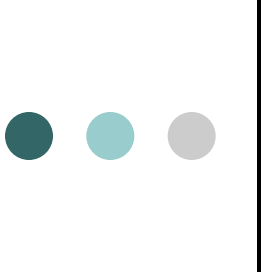
Fig. 15.61 Brachial plexus of the right thoracic limb of the horse (schematic, medial aspect).

- 
- **N. thoracicus longus**
 - **m. serratus ventralis (pars thoracica)**



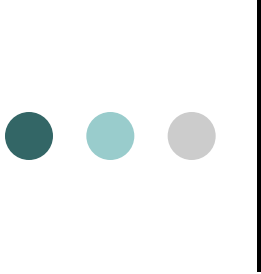
- **N. thoracodorsalis**

- **m. latissimus dorsi**



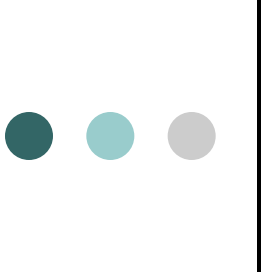
- **N. thoracicus lateralis**

- **m. cutaneus trunci**



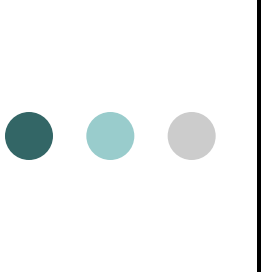
- **N. suprascapularis**

- **m. supraspinatus et infraspinatus**



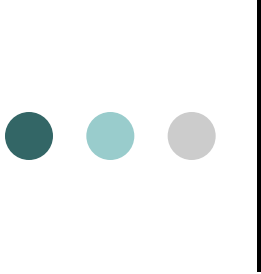
- **Nn. subscapulares**

- **m. subscapularis**



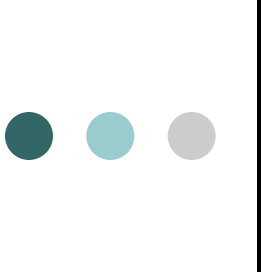
- **N. musculocutaneus**

- **m. coracobrachialis, m. biceps brachii, m. brachialis**



- **Nn. pectorales craniales**

- **m. pectoralis superficialis, m. subclavius**
(eq)



- **Nn. pectorales caudales**

- **m. pectoralis profundus**

- **N. axillaris**

- **m. deltoideus, m. teres major, m. teres minor
et m. cleidobrachialis**

- **N. radialis**

- **Sve ekstenzore pred. ekstremiteta, osim ramenog zgloba**

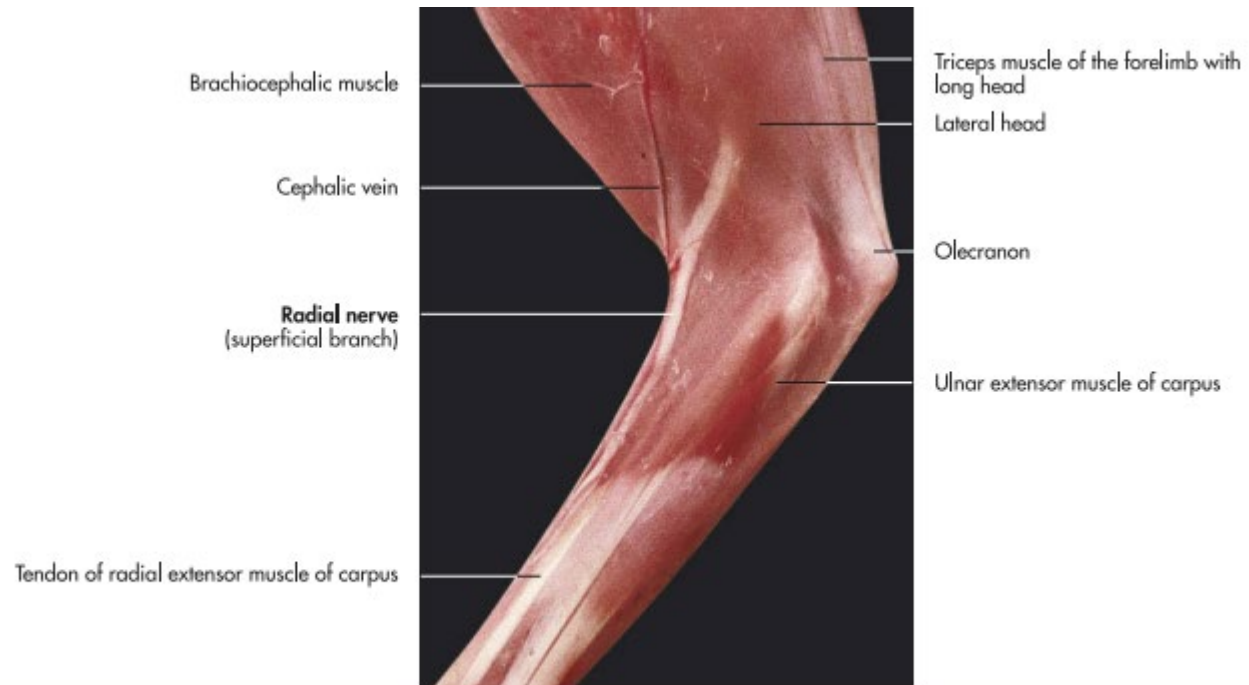


Fig. 15.62 Left forelimb of a cat, showing the radial nerve (lateral aspect).

- **N. medianus**

- **m. flexor carpi radialis, m. flexor dig. superficialis et profundus**

- **N. ulnaris**

- **m. flexor carpi ulnaris, m. flexor dig. superficialis et profundus, mm. interossei**